2. C
3. H
4. E
5. J
6. N
7. M
8. G
9. A
10. F
11. K
12. B
13. I
14. D
15. L

II. E.

1. Quebec and New Brunswick
2. Columbia River and the forty-ninth parallel
3. 12°40'
4. Rio Grande, Gila, and the Colorado
5. three of the following: Matamoros, Monterey, Vera Cruz, and Mexico City

Chapter 18

II. A.

1. True
2. False. The Free Soil party consisted of diverse interests that were united only by their opposition to slavery expansion.
3. False. The gold rush forced new attention to the question of slavery in the territory acquired from Mexico.
4. True
5. False. Clay and Webster defended sectional compromise; Calhoun defended sectional (southern) interests.
6. False. California was admitted as a free state. New Mexico and Utah were territories left open to popular sovereignty concerning slavery.
7. True
8. False. The North was the greatest winner.
9. True
10. True
11. False. It sharpened the debate over whether to build the railroad across the northern or southern route.

Answer Key to the Guidebook  A 29